NEVADA CITY NUGGET

Twenty-Third Year, No. 43 — Nevada City (Nevada County) California, Friday, October 20, 1950

HISTORY OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION TRACED BY KNOLES AS METHODIST CHURCH OBSERVES FIRST CENTURY

One hundred years of Methodism in Nevada county was observed here Wednesday night with a banquet and centennial service in the halls of the local Methodist church founded here in October of 1850.

The speaker was Dr. Tully C. Knoles, chancellor of the College of the Pacific in Stockton, who traced the history of religious education in California since the Spanish Mission period started in 1769.

Rev. George Pearson, pastor of the local church, briefly traced the history of the church organization here since the first "love feast" in 1850 was authorized by Rev. Isaac Owen, Sacramento, who was presiding elder of a vast parish covering most of northern California.

The Methodist Church here occupies a site selected in 1852. The first church building was at the present site of Pioneer cemetery. The present church building has only slightly changed since it was built in 1864 after three previous buildings had burned.

Dr. Knoles said the principal differences between the church of today and the gold rush era was the present religious service, and education to youth. He described the early churches as only auditoriums where adults heard sermons, with very little offered to interest children.

The official described the reuniting of the northern and the southern branches of the church in 1939 after a split in Civil war days, as one of the important occurences in the past century of the organization.

Although the site of the organization of the Methodist Episcopal church in Nevada City is unknown, H. P. Davis, local historian, says it could very well have taken place in a rude shake edifice without floor or windows, built on the southeast corner of Main and Washington, where the early day religious services were held for heterogenous assemblies.

Rev. C. A. Leaman, fresh from the east, was sent to Nevada City by Rev. Owens, late in the summer of 1850 to take charge of Methodist activities. Rev. Leaman met Rev. R. R. Dunlap, a minister of the Missouri Methodist Episcopal church South, while here, and they joined forces in Methodist work for many years here.

Rev. Owens was able to get to Nevada City about Oct. 1 and the organization of the local unit was completed. Rev. Owens delivered the morning service to a large Sunday audience and Rev. Boring, of the M. E. Church South, assisted him in administering the Lord's Supper. About twenty responded, organized the local church that Sunday, the actual date of which is lost in antiquity.

Of the original organizers recollected, the original list having been lost, included Dudley, believed to have been lost at sea on a trip to the east; E. Booth; L. G. Detlow; William Wood; Bear; Dr. George Holmes; Bell; Tarnaham; Dr. Hamlin; Cyrus Philbrick; D. S. Tallman; Saul Morrisson; Nelson Chadwick; Jones; and two brothers named Wolf.

O. D. Stone was class leader. J. C. Crandall was the recording steward. Exhorters were Broadhurst, Simeon Roushey and one of the Wolf brothers.

Presumably the members met in the shake building of all the churches and in members' homes. Wood suggested the congregation construct its own church and a subscription was started and in a short time $1,000 was subscribed.

The first site at the present pioneer cemetery was chosen for its confluence to Nevada City and Coyoteville and its distance from the den of iniquity that was the business district with its saloons and gambling houses.

The building was 28 feet by 34 feet with 16 foot posts, six windows, a door, paneled corners, cornice all around and painted white. James Winson and Charles Brudick were contractors, and a Mr. Cole built the pulpit and seats. Total cost was about $1,400.

Rev. M. C. Briggs, Rev. S. D. Simonds and Rev. W. G Deal officiated at dedication the summer of 1851. Sunday school was organized and was stimulated by a library Rev. Simonds secured.

The location was not satisfactory and the site of the present church was purchased for $250, and in the summer of 1852 the structure was moved. In 1853 the building was enlarged and a porch with fluted columns was constructed. A steeple was also added. The building was destroyed in the 1856 fire, and its successor suffered the same fate in 1863.

A third building was completed and dedicated Sept. 10, 1864, and despite two fires and much remodeling stands today.

The building was raised in 1873 and a lower story constructed. A fire in 1894 partially destroyed the church, and it was remodeled and enlarged — the steeple was lost in the process. A recreation hall, originally intended for use as a gym, was added at the rear.

Pastors appointed by conferences to the Nevada City Methodist church include:

1851—Adam Bland.
1853—J. R. Tansey.
1855—W. Morro.
1857—D. A. Dryden.
1859—J. A. Bruner.
1860—W. G. Deal.
1862—J. B. Hill.
1864—D. A. Dryden.
1867—C. H. Northup.
1869—J. W. Stump.
1872—P. L. Haynes.
1873—G. Clifford.
1874—P. Y. Cool.
1875—C. E. Rich.
1876—W. S. Urmy.
1878—J. Coyle.
1879—J. L. Mann.
1881—E. Jacka.
1883—W. B. Priddy.
1885—William Angwin.
1890—J. Chrisholm.
1892—J. T. Murrish.
1895—W. C. Gray.
1898—J. W. Phelps.
1900—William Angwin.
1903—J. H. Wythe.
1904—James William.
1905—F. A. Lamb.
1909—J. M. Barnhart.
1910—C. B. Sylvester.
1912—W. C. Robins.
1915—C. H. Easterbrook.
1917—O. H. Langdon.
1919—J. W. Winkley.
1920—A. J. Hanson.
1923—R. West.
1925—H. H. Buckner.
1939—David Ralston.
1945—J. Moore.
1947—M. O. Dunlap.
1947—R. L. Lincoln.
1948—Dahlgren Casey.
1949—George C. Pearson.

"GINGER BREAD BOY" PLAY BY GOLD FLAT SCHOOL ON OCT. 27

"The Ginger Bread Boy," a musical playlet will be presented by the fifth and sixth grades of the Gold Flat school Friday, Oct. 27 in the main building of the Oakland school.

Between acts square dances and singing games will be staged by other classes of the school.

A small admission charge will be made.

Receipts will be used to purchase phonograph records for musical appreciation studies.

"The Ginger Bread Boy" will be presented under the direction of Mrs. Ruth Paine.

The public is invited.

HOSPITAL BED FOR USE BY NEVADA COUNTYANS

A standard hospital bed has been made available to residents of Nevada county by Banner Mt. Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, according to Gordon Tryon, adjutant.

The bed was purchased with proceeds from subscription sales of Fortnight magazine, sponsored by the local post last spring, Tryon said.

Anyone wishing to use the bed may do so free of charge by contacting Mosco Smart or Tryon.

RIDGE CHAMBER MEETS

The Chamber of Commerce of North San Juan, Camptonville, and Vicinity met last night at the old schoolhouse in French Corral. Ed J. Kohler, president of the organization, presided.

TAX SALE

Mine property, covering 280 acres just east of Washington, was sold at tax sale Monday afternoon to Frank J. and Eleanor Boniface, Berkeley, for $420.

Parts have started arriving for the new $6,000 recording machine to be installed in the recorder's office, according to Nevada County Recorder John Nettell.

POST OFFICE CAN ACQUIRE FIRST CLASS STATUS

Nevada City's post office, for the first time in its almost one hundred years of existence, has the opportunity of earning the first class rating this year. All that is necessary to put Nevada City into the coveted class is continued patronage of the local office for the balance of the year at the same rate of increase that prevailed during the third quarter of 1950. The local post office reached the $26,301.97 mark for the first nine months of 1950, according to William J. Wasley, postmaster.

The third quarter receipts this year broke all previous records for that quarter, Wasley said.

Receipts for the first nine calendar months of 1949 totaled $25,530.32 and the entire year amounted to $38,973.79, insufficient to give Nevada City first class rating.

The figures for the first nine months of this year are slightly less than a thousand dollars over last year's similar period and was reached in the face of a ten percent decline in receipts during the first six months of 1950.

LLOYD GEIST RESIGNS AS PRINCIPAL OF NC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Lloyd M. Geist, principal of Nevada City elementary school for the past six years, presented his resignation Monday at a special meeting of the board of trustees of the unified school district. Geist has been offered the post of superintendent in Mendota elementary school system at a substantial increase of his present salary. He asked the resignation be effective immediately or as soon as possible.

The board accepted the resignation to become effective between Nov. 1 and Jan. 1, at such time a replacement can be found. The vacancy will be open to applicants from teachers within the Nevada City school system.

Geist was employed at the elementary school as vice-principal in 1941 and in 1944 was named principal. As superintendent of the Mendota school he will supervise three elementary units and 47 teachers.

He said the new job is a step forward .

Dr. B. W. Hummelt, board board chairman and Trustees Freda Becraft, J. Paul Bergemann and John L. Larue were present at the special meeting.

RICHARD JAMES NAMED FIRE TRUCK DRIVER

Richard James, member of the Nevada City fire department, was named fire truck driver, at an adjourned meeting of the city council Tuesday evening. James, who is employed by Robert Graham, local logger, succeeds Max Solaro, who resigned last August to accept a job with Grizzly Creek Sawmill.

Appointment of James was recommended by board of fire delegates who at a meeting earlier this month interviewed ten applicants for the job and submitted the list to the city council in order of preference.

The fire truck driver will maintain city equipment and fire alarm system eight hours a day and will be on call 24 hours, six days a week.

In another action, the council approved a project of laying 900 feet of sewer line to serve families in the western part of the city.

A project to improve the fireplace at Seaman's lodge at Pioneer park also was approved.

NID DIRECTORS MEET

Regular weekly meeting of the board of directors of the Nevada Irrigation District will be held tonight at 8 o'clock in the NID offices, Grass Valley.

INVITED—Governor Earl Warren has been invited to attend the officials day—Sunday, Oct. 28—of the Grass Valley Quartz Centennial, scheduled for Friday, Saturday and Sunday of next week. If Governor Warren is able to attend the celebration, confirmation of his acceptance is expected today. In addition to the governor, Congressman Clair Engle, Red Bluff; State Senator Harold Johnson, Roseville; and Assemblyman Francis Lindsay, Loomis, have been been invited.

GROUND BROKEN YESTERDAY FOR $90,000 ARMORY

Construction started yesterday on Nevada City's $89,499 National Guard armory, expected to be completed within five months.

The building will house Company E, 184th Infantry Regiment, and is expected to supply a $50,000 annual payroll here.

The 140 by 80 foot structure will include a large assembly hall, class rooms, office, storage area, kitchen and rest rooms.

The building is similar to armories recently approved by the adjutant general's office for Mt. Shasta, Concord, Woodland and Madera.

The building will be class A construction with reinforced concrete walls.

Open floor space will be 60 by 120 feet, sufficient for basketball, dances, and community get-togethers.

The building is being erected by Jenkins & Jensen, Sacramento contractors. C. A. Murray, of Sacramento, associate construction superintendent of the state division of architecture, will be in charge of inspection and structural detail.

Upon completion of construction three full time men stationed at the armory plus a company receiving drill pay, are expected to add more than $50,000 annually to the local payroll.

The structure is located at Cashin Field, one mile south of the city on highways 20 and 49.

RUNAWAY TANKER CRASHES PARKED CAR

An unattended gas tanker, parked adjacent to the Richfield service station in Hills Flat began rolling and crashed into the parked car of Edna Mae Legate, Nevada City, damaging the right fender.

The tanker, owned by Beryl Robinson, Nevada City, was reduced in speed by an unidentified bystander who leaped aboard the truck and applied the brakes.

SLIGHTLY INJURED

William E. Moulton, 46, Oakland, and Herman Pederson, Nevada City, were slightly injured Saturday morning when their car and loaded trailer skidded on gravel on highway 49 north of here. They were on a final week end deer hunting trip.

PAGEANT PLAYER KIN OF ROLE HE PORTRAYS

William Tobiassen, who plays the part of Richard Jose, famed Cornish tenor in the Grass Valley Quartz Centennial pageant, Saturday, next week, at Veterans Memorial Auditorium, is a distant relative of the famed singer.

Tobiassen said last night during a rehearsal of the pageant entitled "The Birth of a Golden Empire," said he was a third or fourth cousin of the celebrated singer who rose to world fame.

Richard Jose's most celebrated number was "Silver Threads Among the Gold," the number Tobiassen will sing in the pageant.

The pageant is produced and directed by John Conway. The script was written by Al Trivelpiece.

PATROLMAN GARWOOD HAS CLOSE CALL FROM INSECT BITE OR STING

Patrolman Clyde Garwood is recovering at Miners hospital after a close call with death from the bite or sting of an insect on his neck Tuesday morning.

Garwood and Chief of Police J. J. Jackson were investigating a suspected house breaking at the Mary Fenton home on Park avenue, when he was bitten. Garwood said he wasn't sure whether it was a spider or a wasp. He had swung at a flying insect but the bite felt more like a pinch.

When the two policemen returned to city hall Garwood began to feel ill. Chief Jackson called Dr. Norbert Frey who administered first aid.

Garwood was in serious condition Tuesday and was placed in an oxygen tent at the hospital.

GOLD FLAT ELECTION DAY SET FOR DEC. 15

Friday, Dec. 15, has been set as the date for a special election in the Oakland elementary school district to decide whether or not the district will join with the Grass Valley high school district, according to an announcement by Walter A. Carlson, county superintendent of schools.

Polling place will be at the Gold Flat school house, with the polls open from 2 to 7 p.m.

Elections officials named for the special balloting are Joe Tredennick, inspector; and Mrs. Florence Clemo and Mrs. Marie Townsend, judges.

FARM BUREAU NAME OFFICERS TOMORROW NITE

A three cornered race for the presidency of the Nevada County Farm Bureau Federation will be settled tomorrow night in Grass Valley at the annual meeting and election of the county organization.

Competing for top seat in the federation will be C. O. Armstrong, the incumbent; Donald Gates, of Rough and Ready, present membership chairman; and Barker Cates of Kentucky Flat.

Wright Coleman of North San Juan, and Joel Bierwagen, Grass Valley, will be competing for the vice presidency and C. J. Rolph Jr., Chicago Park, is unopposed for the post of state delegate.

There may be additional candidates in all races, however, as members have the privilege of making nominations from the floor in addition to the slate presented by the nominating committee.

Speaker will be Louis Rozzoni, Berkeley, vice president of the California State Farm Bureau Federation, executive vice president of the Farmers Supply Company and chairman of the livestock commodity department of the federation.

The meeting and dinner will be held at Grass Valley high school. Robert Roesner, secretary of the county federation, is in charge of arrangements.

TELEPHONE COMPANY SCORES PUC REFUSAL TO INCREASE RATES

Commenting on yesterday's announcement by the public utilities commission dismissing Pacific Telephone's application for increased rates, Mark Sullivan, president of the company said:

"The refusal of the public utilities commission to hear our application for increased rates at this time leaves the company in an impossible position to meet the public demand for more telephone service. We want to meet that demand. To do so we must get additional investment money from investors. We cannot raise additional investment money which is absolutely necessary without the moderate increases in rates we had applied for. The commission, we believe, has a mutual responsibility in this matter and we shall immediately file with the commission to petition for rehearing in order that our ability to serve the public be not impaired."

GRASS VALLEY MAN IS NAMED COURT CLERK

Erik Anderson, 24, Grass Valley, has been appointed deputy county clerk to fill vacancy left by resignation of J. T. Trauner, who was appointed veterans service officer by board of supervisors Sept. 1.

Anderson's appointment was announced by County Clerk R. E. Deeble. The newly appointed employee began work Monday.

A graduate of Grass Valley schools, Anderson is a navy veteran of World War II and was employed at Folsom state prison until April of this year.

He and his wife, Carol, live at 214 South School street, Grass Valley.

ABSENTEE BALLOTS AVAILABLE NOW

Absentee ballots are now available at the county clerk's office, Ralph E. Deeble, county clerk, announced, and will be available until Thursday, Nov. 2.

Although absentee ballots do not need to be notarized, they must be applied for either personally or in the elector's own handwriting by mail, Deeble declared.

Deeble reported 73 ballots were requested on Wednesday, first day the ballots were available.

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LOCAL MASONS ATTEND CENTENNIAL SESSION

Judge and Mrs. George L. Jones, Past Grand Master of California; Joseph Stenger, Worshipful Master of Nevada City Lodge and Carl Ivey, Senior Warden of the local lodge, have returned from the centennial celebration session of the Grand Lodge of California held last week in San Francisco. Ray T. Worthley, inspector of this district, was unable to attend the session, because of the illness of his wife.

Superior Judge Charles A. Paulsen, Weaverville, was named Grand Master of the state to succeed Superior Judge Ellsworth Meyer, Los Angeles. Judge Jones was Grand Master in 1926-27. The elaborate celebration activities were centered at the Civic Auditorium of the bay area metropolis.

Grand Masters from Cuba, Alberta, British Columbia, Costa Rica, Panama, Saskatchewan, Mexico, Ontario, New Brunswick and Baja attended the affair.

PAT DAMES ON STAFF OF COLLEGE PAPER

Miss Patricia Dames, 1950 graduate of Nevada City high school, is a member of the staff of "The Wildcat", student newspaper at Chico State college.

Ronnie Tyler, Chico, has been selected to edit "The Wildcat" for the coming year. In 1948, he served as news editor and last year spent his time in Japan as a civilian employee.

Tyler's editorial staff will consist of Darwin Mann, of Chico, news editor; Jack Frimet, Redding, feature editor; Kathryn Mulvany, Nicolaus, social editor; Bennie Wade, Wallbrook, sports editor; Bo Ramey, Grass Valley, business manager; and Lee Carder, Chico, circulation manager.

The Wildcat is published each Friday by the associated students.

EDWIN C. BURNEY 73 ANSWERS FINAL CALL

Funeral services for Edwin Carl Burney, 73, native of California, who died Oct. 11 at the Nevada county hospital, were conducted Saturday at the Bergemann Funeral chapel.

Born April 8, 1877, at Beckwith, Burney was a retired carpenter and had lived in Grass Valley for eighteen years.

He is survived by six daughters, a son and several grandchildren.

Rev. George C. Pearson of the Nevada City Methodist church conducted the services. Burial was in the Elm Ridge cemetery, Grass Valley.

HALLOWE'EN PARTY

Sierra Chapter of the Gold Star Mothers, Inc., has been invited to attend the Hallowe'en party given by the Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary, tonight at 8 p.m. at Cardinal hall in Nevada City.

VISITING HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Harleth Brock and their daughter, Harlene, were visiting the Byron Brocks this past week end. Harleth Brock and his family are now residing in Sausalito.

VISITS HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald W. Davis, who conducted a farming and dairy business in the Fair Oaks district were here Wednesday on a short visit to the latter's uncle, John C. Snell of Park Avenue.

NDGW MEETING

Laurel Parlor No. 6, Native Daughters of the Golden West, held its regular meeting last Wednesday night, followed by a social hour in the I. O. O. F. hall in Nevada City.

FROM BAY AREA

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Johnson of Oakland are house guests of Mrs. H. W.. Whipp. When they leave Nevada City they will continue their motor trip through the northern part of the state.

Nevada City Women's Civic Club met Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Fred M. Tourtelotte for a monthly business meeting. Refreshments were served after civic welfare topics were discussed.

Church Announcements

Christian Science Church

Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the church, 114 Boulder street. Sunday school at 9:45 a.m.

Testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

Reading room is located at 207 Main street, and is open Monday, Wednesday and Friday, holidays excepted, from 2 to 4 p.m.

"Probation After Death" is the subject of the lesson-sermon to be read in all Christian Science churches on Sunday. The golden text is taken from James: "Blessed is the man that endureth temptation: for when he is tired, he shall receive the crown of life, which the Lord hath promised to them that love him" (1:12).

Included in the other citations from the Bible and from the Christian Science textbook "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy, comprising the sermon, will be the following:

I Corinthians 15:55-57: "O death where is thy sting? O grave where is thy victory? The sting of death is sin; and the strength of sin is the law. But thanks to God, which giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ."

Science and Health: "A demonstration of the facts of Soul in Jesus' way resolves the hark visions of material sense into harmony and immortality. Man's privilege at this supreme moment is to prove the words of our Master: "If a man keep by saying, he shall never see death" (p. 428).

Methodist Church

Mill and Broad Streets
George C. Pearson, pastor

9:45 a.m., Church school, Lloyd Geist, superintendent, offers instruction for all ages.

11 a. m., Morning worship service. Sermon topic, "Parrot or Prophet."

7:30 p. m., Evening worship, subject, "The Parable of the Ten Virgins."

Trinity Episcopal

Max Christensen, rector.

Sunday 9:45 a. m. Church school.

11:00 a. m. Morning Prayer. Sermon by the rector.

First Sunday of the month, Holy Communion.

Wednesday, Senior choir, 7:30 p. m.

Thursday, 4 p. m., Junior choir.

Vestry, First Monday of the month.

St. Agnes Guild, First Thursday, 2 p. m.

Altar Guild, First Saturday, at 8:30 a: m., Corporate communion.

Men's Club, Second Tuesday.

DEMONSTRATION

Nevada City Home Department will hold its monthly meeting at 11 a. m. next Wednesday at Seaman's lodge in Pioneer park. A demonstration will be offered to the members. Coffee will be served at noon, the ladies bringing their own lunch.

WELFARE MEETING

Dr. George Craig, Sacramento, will be speaker at next meeting of California Institute of Social Welfare, Monday, 1:30 p.m., at National hotel.

STITCHERS CHATTER

Stitch and Chatter Club held it's regular bi-monthly luncheoon and meeting yesterday at the home of Mrs. Leona Waechter in Indian Flat.

VISIT HERE

Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Crowell of Sacramento and 14 of their friends drove to Nevada City Sunday to enjoy the home of Mrs. Crowell's mother, Mrs. Mae Raddue on the Ridge Road. Many of them belong to the Chanters of Ben Ali Temple in Sacramento.

TEXTILE CLASS

Ladies of Nevada City who enjoy textile painting will gather at Seaman's lodge Tuesday at 10 a.m. They are asked to bring a lunch and coffee will be served.

CENTURY-OLD QUARTZ MINE IS LEASED TO NEVADA STAT MINER

Hopking Fitzpatrick, general manager of the Empire Star Gold Mining Company, announced the entire workings have been leased to Robert Morris, Nevada Mine operator.

All employees with the exception of the watchmen left the property when the lease became effective.

The working force, less than 40 men, however was but a handful to those employed in the Empire and North Star Mines during their heyday. The combined operations are the oldest and only large quartz properties in California in continuous operation for 100 years. Immense wealth was taken from their veins and often the properties worked round the clock with a force of nearly 1,000 men employed.

The mines were acquired in 1929 by the Newmont Mining Company, which still owns them. They were operated by Newmont until World War II and from then on operations have been limited to small leasing and maintenance.

The extent of the operations to be carried out under the new leasing arrangement was not revealed.

Coincident with the Empire Star deal was an announcement in San Francisco by Edwin L. Oliver, president of the Idaho-Maryland Mines Corporation, operator of this area's leading gold producer in recent years.

Oliver took note that the company's working force has been reduced from 350 to 200 men in recent months. He said workers are quitting to take jobs in lead and copper mines where there is less chance of being drafted into the armed services. He denied rumors the company is laying off workers.

Because of the reduced working force, Oliver stated, the company's production is down and volume has been cut from $150,000 to $100,000 monthly.

LADIES' NIGHT

Nevada City Lions Club held ladies night Wednesday evening, with a dinner enjoyed at Deer Creek Inn. Mrs. Virginia Clapp and Mrs. Audrey Kerrin decorated the tables. Stanley Wright, president, and his wife, were presented with a lovely gift in silver, in honor of their 25th wedding anniversary. Guest speaker was Ray Ewan, scout executive of Tahoe Area Council.

GARDEN ACTIVITIES

The Nevada City Garden Club, the Blue Tent Garden Club and the Ridge Road Garden Club members plan to attend and participate in the Colfax Garden Club Flower show to be held at the Colfax grammar school tomorrow between the hours of 3:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. Mrs. Hazel E. Soule is the general chairman.

MOVING

Mr. and Mrs. George Bissell and family of Banner road are moving tomorrow to a home on Alta Hill in Grass Valley.

BUILDING

H. R. Norton of Alameda is spending a week at the Whipp home, helping Whipp in some building on his property.

VACATIONING

Mrs. B. Jukkola of Brock's road has recently returned from an extended trip through the Northwest where she visited many of her friends.

COUNTY TEACHERS TO MEET TUESDAY

First fall meeting of the Nevada County Teachers Association will be held Tuesday as a dinner meeting at the Bret Harte Inn, commencing at 6:30 o'clock.

Mrs. Louise McKittrick, president of the association, will preside.

This meeting will be held in conjunction with the International Relations Section of the American Association of University Women, which will offer the program for the evening.

Miss Dorothy Dyke, International Relations chairman, will present Col. Donald Lang of Fair Oaks, son of Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Lang of Grass Valley, in a talk on "Korea" together with the showing of colored slides of Korea and Japan.

Colonel Lang recently returned to the U. S. after spending more than two years in Japan and Korea and covered much of the Asiatic peninsula over which the fighting has flowed in recent months.

YOUTH RETURNED TO FACE PROBATION

Robert F. Marshall, 15, Nevada City high school student, has been returned by juvenile authorities on charge of violating probation.

Marshall and two other high school youths were arrested by Patrolman Ben Barry for burglariing a cabin belonging to Pete Traverro on Lower Grass Valley road.

Two of the boys were released to custody of their guardians.

CARL GERDROM DIES IN LOCAL HOTEL

Carl Gerdrom, 61, was found dead in his bed at the Sierra hotel yesterday morning by Gus Dimmen, proprietor, who upon failing to get a response to his knock on the door, entered.

Gerdrom, a World War I veteran, was a former miner of this area and had lately been a part-time bartender.

He is believed to have relatives in Minnesota and Norway.

FINISHES BOOT TRAINING

Ray Francis Smart, seaman recruit, USN, son of Mr. and M. F. Smart, Uren street, compjleted recruit training Oct. 12 at the U. S. naval training center, San Diego. Smart, who entered the naval service July 21, formerly attended Nevada City high school.

COMPLAINT FILED

D. B. Hamer, filed a complaint last week in Nevada county superior court against E. H. Metcalf, asking payment of $2,000 loan and seven percent interest. John L. Larue, Nevada City, is attorney for plaintiff.

VFW TO PAY DUES

Dues of members of Banner Mt. Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, who called to active military service, will be paid by the organization during the servicemen's tours of duty, according to Gordon Tryon, adjutant.

CARD PARTY

Auxiliary, Banner Mountain Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, will hold a card party Tuesday evening, 8 o'clock at Seaman's Lodge, Pioneer Park. Prizes are on display at Novak & Colvin.

BUILDING PERMITS

Jenkins & Jensen, Sacramento, $90,000 concrete and steel frame state armory, Nevada City.

Louis B. Landry, Truckee, $850 frame poultry store room.

Ed J. Kohler, North San Juan, $4,500 frame residence, Cherokee road.

Anton E. Hintze, Los Angeles, $1,200 two-car garage, Brock's subdivision, Nevada City.

New

LITTLE—At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Oct. 16, 1950 to Mr. and Mrs. Dan Little, North San Juan, a daughter.

PRISK—At Highland hospital, Auburn, Oct. 9, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Prisk, Jr., of Auburn, a daughter, Lura Suzanne.

BLUE—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Oct. 16, 1950, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald A. Blue, Sacramento, a son, Donald Alvin.

Two

KINS-VAN HORN—In Nevada City, Oct. 19, 1950, Erick Louis Kins, 65, and Myra Josephine Van Horn, 69, both of Placerville.

McMAHAN-GREENTREE—In Nevada City, Oct. 19, 1950, Allen Richard McMahan, 26, Reno, Nev and Phyllis Geraldine Greentree, 24, Burlingame.

HARRISON-STURNI — In Nevada City, Oct. 17, 1950, Tilmon Harrison and Kathryne Sturni, both of Grass Valley.

DALEY-FIPPIN — In Nevada City, Oct. 6, 1950, Norman William Daley, 26, and Laura Winifred Fippin, 20, both of Grass Valley.

FOWLER-LANE — In Nevada City, Oct. 5, 1950, Donald Marvin Fowler, 20, Glenbrook, and Betty Marlene Lane, 18, Grass Valley.

SCHAMBERGER-LANE — In Nevada City, Oct. 5, 1950, Richard Raymond Schamberger, 25, and Laurene Lois Lane, 18, both of Grass Valley.

Through

GIBSON—In Nevada City, Oct. 13, 1950, Jewell Gibson vs. Michael Gibson, suit filed, cruelty. Couple married Dec. 17, 1949, in Reno, Nev., separated Jan. 17, 1950. Plaintiff asks $50 month for support, attorney and court costs, and custody of minor child. Frank G. Finnegan, attorney for plaintiff.

COWAN—In Nevada City, Oct. 17, 1950, Della Cowan vs. Oris Harold Cowan, suit filed cruelty. Couple married July 10, 1933, in Riverside, separated June 1, 1950. Plaintiff asks custody of three minor children, $150 month support, half of community property consisting of ranch, home and furnishings, court and attorney's fees. Daniel J. Higgins, Auburn, attorney for plaintiff.

RETURNED TO L. A.

William J. Schrader, 23, arrested by Deputy Sheriff John Blackburn on felony warrant from Los Angeles, was picked up here by Los Angeles county sheriff's offices Friday. Schrader is wanted for issuing fictitious checks and suspicion of car theft.

HOME-MADE ICE CREAM
$1.40 GALLON
MILTON'S
CONFECTIONERY
231 Broad Phone 123

Maximum elevations in Alpine county are Stanislaus peak and White mountain, which stand over 11,000 feet above sea level.

Want Ads

WANTED—Pictures of the Nevada County Narrow Gauge railway.—Nevada County Historical Society. tfc

CHRISTMAS TREES WANTED, cut or uncut. Contact R. E. Smith, 45 Granville Way, San Francisco, Calif. Montrose 4-9557. a20c

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of Bobby E. Short, please call collect 8-0925 or 5-5510 in Des Moines, Iowa. a20c

Reliable man with car wanted to call on farmers in Nevada county. Wonderful opportunity. $15 to $20 in a day. No experience or capital required. Permanent. Write today. McNESS COMPANY, Dept. B, 2423 Magnolia St., Oakland 7, Calif. O27p

NOTICE—Two well developed routes in Northern and one in Central California now available About $6000 per year. Write The J. R. Watkins Co., 4512 Hollis St., Oakland 8, Calif. p2c

FOR RENT—Furnished bachelor apartment. Also for sale, radiant oil stove; 202 Park Ave., Wooden gates to beauty parlor.

Caponette colored fryers and roasters at 35 cents per lb. alive—one or a thousand. Dressed and delivered at any time. Also walnuts and potatoes. Wasley Poultry Farm Phone 22F23, Nevada City. o20c

WANTED—TIMBER — Small and large acreage, sm. logs up to 48 inches diameter, second growth okay. Write or phone collect E. A. Moffett, 4301 14th Ave., Sacramento. HI-5-3123 after 5 p. m. 027p.

LAWNMOWER SHARPENED AND REPAIRING
All Work Guaranteed
Crenshaw's, 401 E. Main Street, Phone 24 for Pickup and Delivery Service. tf

GRAND NATIONAL
NEW FEATURES
NEW STARS
Don't Miss It!
COW PALACE
OCT. 27-NOV. 5
5 great shows in 1
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RODEO International Rodeo Assn. Official Championship FINALS!
HORSE SHOW Million-dollar combined Society and Western event!
LIVESTOCK EXPOSITION The West's foremost! Thousands of head!
ALL-STAR ARENA SPECIALTY ACTS including the matchless performing horse, "Starless Night!"
NEW FUN ZONE with Crafts Exposition Shows!
POP. PRICES Arena Show seats, all reserved, incl. genl. adm. & tax: 1.20, 2.00, 2.50; box seats, 3.60 ★ 10 evgs., 8 PM; 4 Sat. & Sun. mat's., 2 PM.
RES. SEAT TICKETS Outside S.F., at Pac. Greyhound ticket agts. In S.F., Crane or Sherman Clay box office, or Cow Palace (JUniper 4-2480). Oak., Sherman Clay.
THE SHOW OF NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS

'IT'S A FACT by JERRY CAHILL

THE FLEET SAILS ON ITS STOMACH! SO--TO FEED ITS CREW FOR 6 MONTHS, THE U.S.S. NORTH CAROLINA CARRIES A DAILY SUPPLY OF 380 CHICKENS, 2 TONS OF POTATOES, 2700 LOAVES OF BREAD, 322 PIES, 4800 HOT DOGS, 320 GALLONS OF COFFEE-- ETC. ETC.
JOHNNY SCHIERENBECK-- 5 YEARS OLD, RAN AWAY FROM HOME 15 TIMES-- TO ENLIST IN THE ARMY! Brooklyn, N.Y.
NEXT ISSUE WOMAN WITH THE EYE OF A CAT!
U.S. MAIL FROM GRAND CANYON STATION, ARIZONA, FOR YEARS HAD TO TRAVEL 1025 MILES VIA CALIFORNIA, NEVADA AND UTAH BY HORSEBACK, STAGE AND TRAIN-- TO REACH KAIBAB FOREST STATION, ONLY 11 MILES DISTANT ACROSS THE CANYON AND VISIBLE THROUGH FIELD GLASSES!
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HOW MUCH DID YOU PAY TODAY IN TAXES?

Your U. S. dollar today is worth about 56 cents. About 18% of it goes for Income Tax! Who is getting fat on taxes? Not you!

BE SURE TO VOTE NOVEMBER 7
AND
BE SURE TO VOTE
REPUBLICAN

HERE'S THE SLATE—VOTE IT STRAIGHT!

Earl WARREN	Richard NIXON	Ed. SHATTUCK
Governor	U. S. Senator	Attorney General

NEVADA CO. REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE
Douglas Barrett, Chairman.

Sargent's History

The population of Nevada county continued steadily to increase during the year 1850, and several hundred stores, dwellings, etc., were erected, besides a vast amount of cabins put up by miners in the vicinity. A vast impetus was given to the place in May by the discovery of the Coyote lead to the northeast of town. Some miners working in the ravine now known as "Old Coyote Ravine," discovered that the lead did not give out as usual as they worked into the banks, but increased in richness. They worked as far as the skill of those days enabled them to into the bank, and then went beyond and sunk a shaft down to the bed rock, getting a lead that set the neighborhood wild with excitement. A new order of mining came into use, called "cayoteing"; the busy village of Coyoteville grew up upon the lead, and thousands grew rich in a few months by the great discovery. As much as $40,000 were taken from a small cabin, and there is believed to be no exaggeration in the statement that eight millions of dollars in gold dust were taken out of a lead about a mile in length, and at no place more than one hundred yards in width. The news of these immense discoveries soon attracted crowds to the place, and in the fall of 1850 there were about six thousand people living in and about Nevada.

In the summer of 1850, the first religious society was organized in Nevada—the Methodist Episcopal—by Rev. Isaac Owen, the first presiding elder of a very large district, embracing Nevada. A clapboard church was erected just above where the church of Rev. Mr. Warren now stands, and the pulpit was supplied by the Rev. Mr. Owen, and occasional preachers, volunteering, we believe, from the ranks of the miners. This may not be deemed strange; for those familiar with the character of the men who delved in the mines in the early settlement of California, know that talent, learning and moral worth were possessed in an extraordinary degree by hundreds of individuals who worked steadily with the pick by day, and slept on the earth by night, and dressed in the miner's roughest garb. And men of the same kind are now, we venture to say, as often found in the ravines and placers, as elsewhere. Before the erection of the church, the preachers often held services on the streets to an attentive crowd, who left their work almost invariably on the Sabbath, and congregated in town. A large crowd drawn from gambling and drinking saloons, then in full glory, and from the stores and hotels, would respectfully listen to the exhortations of the preachers, and then disperse again to their business or pleasures. We remember a singular scene in October, 1850, which illustrates the manners of the times. An earnest exhorter was singing his opening song to a crowd, near the present site of the Metropolis Hotel, on Main street. A short distance below an auctioneer was expatiating on the merits of a mule to a smaller audience. A few yards up the street a Swiss girl was turning a hand organ, accompanied by another on the tambourine. A drunken fellow near the bridge was attempting auld lang syne in the style of the preacher. Some ten wagoners from Sacramento were dispensing their goods at retail in the short street, and the varieties of the day were otherwise embellished by a savage dog fight that appeared for a few moments to be the greatest attraction. But such scenes passed away with the early history of the place, and the Sabbath is now seldom disturbed by noise or riot. Many of the merchants close their stores on Sunday; the gambling saloons are closed, or hide their transactions from the public, and churches have sprung up in abundance, being well supported. Rev. A. Bland was the first settled preacher of the M. E. Church, in June, 1851. The M. E. C. South was organized in Nevada in the fall of 1850, by Dr. Boring and Rev. M. Pollock, of Missouri. In May, 1851, Rev. J. H. Warren organized the Presbyterian Church. A Catholic Church was organized in the same year. Rev. Mr. Stone organized the Baptist Church in 1854, and Mr. Hill the Episcopal Church in 1854. Nearly all these churches have comfortable places of worship, supplied by the liberality of our citizens. It is estimated by a gentleman, who has a peculiar source of information, that the sum of thirty-five thousand dollars was contributed to the support of the churches in Nevada in 1855.

The moral tone of Nevada county was not bad in 1850. Some crimes of a fearful nature occurred, and many light ones, but the county compared favorably with that of any one in the state. In Nevada a few crimes of enormity were committed, rather showing that reckless men were in the community than that the heart of society was wrong. In December of 1850, Dr. Lennox, of Missouri, was shot through the body, from the streets, while conversing with some friends in his own house, and died within an hour. The cowardly assassin escaped. Such crimes formed a strong exception to the tone of manners and feelings of the people of Nevada.

On Wednesday, the 11th of March, 1851, occurred the first great fire in Nevada. One-half of the city—the principal seat of its business—was rubbed out, like an old account on a slate. At two o'clock in the morning a destructive conflagration commenced, which, in two hours, laid waste one hundred and twenty-five stores, dwellings, hotels and saloons, filled with valuable goods, and thickly inhabited. So rapid was the spread of the flames, that merchants, several buildings from the first one ignited, had not time to save their papers, watches or money; and those most distant could not remove the bulk of their goods. The buildings were extremely dry, of light construction, and burned with vast rapidity—the conflagration being accelerated by quantities of powder stored everywhere in houses—which exploded momentarily at various points, as the heat overtook it, casting flaming timbers, brands and missiles of all descriptions into the air. Nevada was built in the midst of a pine forest, and many tall pines were left standing in the heart of the city, while the houses closely hemmed them in. These trees, extremely pitchy, caught the flames as they writhed around their stems, and shot them hundreds of feet into the air, where they danced and quivered like malicious spirits over the scene of a burning world. The rushing flames presented a spectacle of meteoric splendor seldom equalled. The scene at sunrise was sickening—discouraging. A vast waste of ashes and charred timbers was all that remained of the buildings and their valuable freights. The loss was estimated at half a million.

In April, 1851, the first paper in Nevada county was started in this city, by Warren B. Ewer, now of the Grass Valley Telegraph, called the Nevada Journal. It was published semi-weekly, and was one of the first papers published in the mountains. It has flourished to the present under various proprietors, and has now a healthy circulation, job and advertising patronage. It was the only paper published in the county for nearly two years and a half, when the Young America, now the Democrat, was started in Nevada, in September, 1853, about the same time the Telegraph was at Grass Valley.

FORMER RESIDENT OF CITY DIES IN MODESTO

George Merkel, 63, native of Russia and former resident of Nevada City, died Friday at Modesto where he lived since early this year.

He was the husband of Mrs. Anna Margaret Merkel, Modesto; father of Mrs. Olinda Margaret Howard, Santa Barbara, John Merkel, Modesto, and Joseph Merkel, Modesto; brother of Mrs. Maria Tribelhorn, Denver, Colo., and Amollie Baderschneider of Germany.

Funeral services were held at the Franklin-Sovern and Downs Funeral Home, Modesto, yesterday.

Tungsten is one of the major alloying elements used in steel manufacturing.

EPISCOPAL BISHOP TO VISIT HERE NOV. 12

The Rt. Rev. Noel Porter, D. D., Bishop of the Diocese of Sacramento, will make his annual visitation to Trfinity Parish on Sunday, Nov. 12, at 11 a. m.

The bishop will visit the church school at 9:45 and 11 to confirm a large class which has been studying under the direction of Rector Max Christensen.

COLLISION

Cars operated by Mrs. Vernie M. Deschwanden, Nevada City, and Mrs. Goodrun Rubke, Grass Valley,, were involved in a minor collision Saturday afternoon on West Main Street, Grass Valley. Mrs. Deschwanden was cited by city police for operating a vehicle with an expired driver's license.

NO PROTESTANTS AT BUS FARE APPLICATION

No individual or organization appeared in Marysville city hall Friday to protest application for fares increase of Nevada County Bus Company on Marysville-Colusa and Marysville-Nevada City routes.

The hearing was one of several staged by public utilities commission on fare boosts sought by bus transportation companies.

Kent Walker of Grass Valley, operator of the bus company, was the chief witness before Examiner J. J. Jacopi. The concern asks for a "reasonable percentage" increase in passenger fares on its lines operating from Marysville to Colusa and from Marysville to Nevada City. The present rates are 69 cents one way to Colusa and $1.27 round trip; $1.21 to Nevada City and $2.19 round trip.

A recommendation on the Nevada county company's request will be submitted to the PUC by the examiner after cost statistics have been analyzed.

RETIRED CARPENTER CALLED BY DEATH

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning for John P. Mitchell, a retired carpenter, who died at the Nevada county Hospital.

Mitchell, a native of Indiana, was a short time patient at the hospital. He had resided in the Grass Valley area for a number of years.

Services were conducted at the Bergemann Funeral Home by Rev. Max Christensen of Trinity Episcopal church, with interment following in Pine Grove cemetery.

GRASS VALLEY MAN PINNED AT THE PLAZA

Robert Ray Crandall, Grass Valley, received slight injuries to his left arm early Sunday morning when pinned under his overturned automobile at the Plaza.

Crandall was released by passing motorists who righted the car.

He told police the brakes on the automobile locked as he turned off Broad street and onto Sacramento street and the car rolled over.

He was cited for operating an automobile with defective brakes.

STUDY GROUP POSTPONED

The Study Group that was to have been held Tuesday at Nevada City elementary school, to acquaint the parents with the teachers' method of teaching has been postponed until Tuesday, Nov. 14 at 8 p. m.

OPTOMETRIST GEO. H. SHIRKEY OPTOMETRIST
A brighter world with better eyesight
HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY

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THE COLD SHOULDER!

Does your home suffer from unduly high fuel bills and comfort-robbing chills? Then cure it with a healthy dose of FIBERGLAS INSULATION! Apply in less than a day, it forms a life-time barrier that shuts out penetrating winter cold, prevents the escape of interior heat through the attic areas. Call Grass Valley 1050 for an estimate.

BUILDERS AND CONSUMERS LUMBER COMPANY

N.C.-G.V. Highway, Glenbrook
Phone Grass Valley 1050

LIPMAN URGES PARENTS GIVE YOUTH IMPORTANCE

"Unless we devolp a stronger instinct for good citizenship in our young people, we must prepare for even greater increases in crime and deliquency," the Truckee Rotary club was told at its Monday night dinner meeting by Nevada City attorney Michael Lipman. "Two major wars, and the present unsettled conditions have caused a breakdown of moral standards," the speaker said, "leaving a 'what's in-it-for-me' attitude instead of old fashioned honesty, thoughtfulness, and intregity."

Some parents, he said, are confused by the flood of psychological materials available. Actually, all they need to do is make their children feel important, wanted, respected members of the family. Sincere praise is an excellent confidence builder for this purpose.

Many civic groups and service clubs are awakening to the importance of the job, he pointed out, and Nevada City especially has held dances, coaster derbies, sports events, and an employment service for young people. He suggested that merchants, business en farmers, and others not only give a few hours employment when possible, but also use the opportunity to give honest praise and credit for worthwhile work.

Lipman also praised the conscientious work of Judge James Snell, Probation Officer Thomas Barrett, and District Attorney Vernon Stoll in dealing with problems of juveniles.

Another guest at the meeting was Frederick Hendricks, young attorney from Indonesia, now a student at the University of Nevada. Hendricks spoke briefly, describing chaotic conditions in his homeland.

The old original buildings of the Napa State hospital at Imola were constructed in 1875.

CARS COLLIDE ON MURCHIE ROAD SUNDAY

Automobiles operated by Bonnie Louise Corder, Yuba City and Frank Cortoselli, Nevada City were involved in a minor, non-injury collision Sunday at 10 a. m., on the Murchie road.

The accident occured when Miss Corder, attempted to pull from a sideroad onto the Murchie road, hitting the left fender of the Cartoselli vehicle which was travelling east on the Murchie road.

Miss Corder was cited by California Highway Patrol officers for failure to yield the right of way.

Tele-fun
by Warren Goodrich

"I make sure the other person has time to answer by counting up all my children."

You'll reach the person you're calling much more often if you give him a full minute to answer. The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company.

GUY N. ROBINSON
Candidate for
SUPERVISOR — Fourth District

WHY DID THE U. S. BUY EGGS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA?

Because we didn't have eggs? Because it supported price parity? Because somebody made 'a deal'? Ask the Democrat Administration!

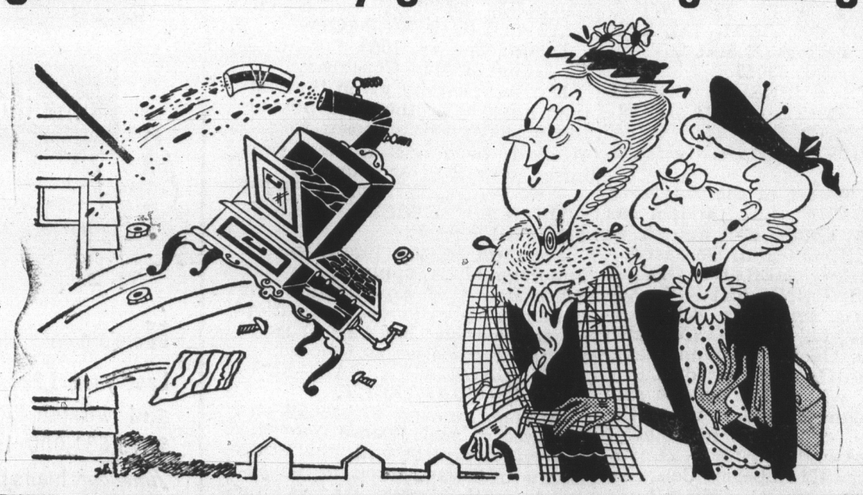
BE SURE TO VOTE NOVEMBER 7
AND
BE SURE TO VOTE
REPUBLICAN

HERE'S THE SLATE—VOTE IT STRAIGHT!

Earl WARREN	Richard NIXON	Ed. SHATTUCK
Governor	U. S. Senator	Attorney General

NEVADA CO. REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE
Douglas Barrett, Chairman.

"I guess she finally got her new gas range"



Bride inherits ancient range.
Husband says "It's very strange
Woman's work is never done!"
Finally The Man caught on . . .
Said his dealer: "Go first class.
Let the missus cook with gas.
Thrifty, cleaner, quicker, too!
I have just the range for you!"
"Jim's the smartest man in town!
Meals are better; bills are down!
Dinner's ready without looking.
Secret? Automatic cooking!"

A new Automatic Gas Range is a good investment. You can get low-cost operation! Automatic time control to cook whole meals without watching! Automatic temperature control for baking! Automatic trigger-fast lighting for burners, broiler, oven! Non-clog, non-rust burners! Fast, live-flame smokeless broiler! Years of worry-free service! Visit your dealer today.

Gas and electric service is another great California bargain. P. G. and E. rates are among the lowest in the nation . . . they take less than 3¢ of the household dollar.

P·G·and·E·

282-W-1050 PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

NEVADA CITY NUGGET

4 — Nevada City, California, Friday, October 20, 1950

LEGAL NOTICE

ALIAS SUMMONS
No. 9686

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA.

RICHARD S. WORTH, LETITIA WORTH HALEY, MERVYN WORTH and LOVINA WORTH, Plaintiffs, vs. GEORGE MURPHY, also known as GEORGE E. MURPHY, CURTIS VINUM, WILLIAM J. GREENTREE, LUCILLE JUDD, ROSE MARGARET MURPHY, THE NATIONAL HOTEL COMPANY, a partnership, J. VANCE HUCKINS, CAMILLE VANCE HUCKINS, J. R. RYAN, ESTELLE G. BERGLIN, MAY W. LEMP, JOHN DOE JOHNSON, VLADIMIR VUCINICH, MILTON MIZELL, LEO WEINTRAUB, FIRST DOE, SECOND DOE, THIRD DOE, FIRST DOE COMPANY, a corporation, SECOND DOE COMPANY, a corporation, and THIRD DOE COMPANY, a co-partnership, Defendants.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SEND GREETINGS TO:

GEORGE MURPHY, also known as GEORGE E. MURPHY, CURTIS VINUM, WILLIAM J. GREENTREE, LUCILLE JUDD, ROSE MARGARET MURPHY, THE NATIONAL HOTEL COMPANY, a partnership, J. VANCE HUCKINS, CAMILLE VANCE HUCKINS, J. R. RYAN, ESTELLA G. BERGLIN, MAY W. LEMP, JOHN DOE JOHNSON, VLADIMIR VUCINICH, MILTON MIZELL, LEO WEINTRAUB, FIRST DOE, SECOND DOE, THIRD DOE, FIRST DOE COMPANY, a corporation, SECOND DOE COMPANY, a corporation, and THIRD DOE COMPANY, a co-partnership, Defendants.

YOU ARE HEREBY DIRECTED TO APPEAR and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above, brought against you in the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county of Nevada within ten days after the service on you of this Summons, if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract, or they will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND SEAL of the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county of Nevada, this 5th day of September, A. D. 1950.

R. E. DEEBLE, CLERK
By: RITA HUTCHISON,
Deputy.

(Seal of the Superior Court).

Publ. Sept. 15, 22, 29, Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27, Nov. 3, 10, 1950.

NOTICE OF SALE BY ADMINISTRATRIX WITH THE WILL ANNEXED OF REAL ESTATE AT PRIVATE SALE
No. 83048

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, IN AND FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

In the Matter of the Estate of G. A. GUNN, also known as George A. Gunn, also known as George Alfred Gunn, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that JANE GUNN BRIGGS, Administratrix with the Will Annexed of G. A. GUNN, also known as George A. Gunn, also known as George Alfred Gunn, deceased, will sell at private sale to the highest bidder, upon the terms and conditions hereinafter mentioned and subject to confirmation by said Superior Court on or after October 31, 1950, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said G. A. GUNN, also known as George A. Gunn, also known as George Alfred Gunn, deceased, at the time of his death, which was an undivided five-twentieths (5/20) interest in and to the real property hereinafter described and all the right, title and interest the said estate has, by operation of law, or otherwise, acquired, other than or in addition to that of said deceased, at the time of his death, of, in and to that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the County of Nevada, State of California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit:

LEGAL NOTICE

All of Section sixteen (16), Township nineteen (19) North, Range twelve (12) East, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian.

Terms and Conditions of Sale: Cash, in gold coin of the United States; ten (10) per cent of the purchase money to be paid at the time of sale; balance on confirmation of sale. Deeds and abstract at the expense of the purchaser. The purchaser to assume the payment of, and take the property purchased by him subject to, all the state and county taxes, and all assessments of whatsoever name or nature, which are now or may become hereafter chargeable to or a lien against the property purchased by him.

All bids or offers must be in writing, and may be left at the office of W. F. WILLIAMSON, attorney for said administratrix with the Will Annexed, at Suite 1111, 310 Sansome Street, San Francisco, or may be delivered to said administratrix with the Will Annexed personally, in said County of San Francisco, or may be filed in the office of the clerk of this Court, at any time after the first publication of this Notice and before the making of the sale.

Dated: October 5, 1950.

JANE GUNN BRIGGS
Administratrix with the Will Annexed of the Estate of G. A. Gunn, also known as George A. Gunn, also known as George Alfred Gunn, Deceased.

W. F. WILLIAMSON,
Attorney for Administratrix with the Will Annexed.
310 Sansome Street,
San Francisco, California.
Publ. Oct. 13, 20, 27, 1950.

NOTICE OF HEARING
Application No. 31425
BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the matter of the application of
PACIFIC GREYHOUND LINES
for an order authorizing increases in passenger fares. Statewide.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California has set the hearing in the above entitled matter before Commissioner Potter and Examiner Jacopi for Monday, October 23, 1950, at 10:00 a. m. in the Commission Courtroom, State Building, San Francisco, California at which time and place all interested parties may appear and be heard.

BY ORDER OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
Dated at San Francisco, this 5th day of October, 1950.
R. J. PAJALICH, Secretary,
Public Utilities Commission of the State of California.
Publ. Oct. 20, 1950.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ENGAGE IN THE SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.

Dated: Oct. 17, 1950.

To Whom It May Concern:

Notice is hereby given that fifteen days after the date posted, the undersigned proposes to sell alcoholic beverages at these premises, described as follows:

THE WATERWHEEL, NORTH SIDE MAIN STREET, CAMPTONVILLE.

Pursuant to such intention, the undersigned is applying to the State Board of Equalization for issuance on original application of an alcoholic beverage license for these premises as follows:

ON SALE—GENERAL—SEASONAL—QUARTERLY.

Anyone desiring to protest the issuance of such license may file a verified protest with the State Board of Equalization at Sacramento, California, stating grounds for denial as provided by law. The premises are not now licensed for the sale of alcoholic beverages.

Gordon E. Kessler
Mrs. Veda I. Kessler.
Publ. Oct. 20, 1950.

CITATION
No. 168

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA — JUVENILE.

In the Matter of STEPHEN DALE FUGATE, the person who should be declared a ward of the Juvenile Court.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA:

To MARY JANE WILLIAMS.

You are hereby notified that a verified petition has been filed in this court showing that STEPHEN DALE FUGATE within said county, and a person within the provision of 700 section of the Welfare and Institutions Code, approved May 25, 1937, and the amendments thereto;

And you are hereby directed to appear before this court at the court-room of said court in the County Court House in the County of Nevada, State of California, on the 6th day of November, 1950, at 10 o'clock A. M., at said time and place, and then and there show cause, if any you have, why said STEPHEN DALE FUGATE should not be declared a ward of the Juvenile Court as prayed for in said petition.

For failure to attend and bring said person with you as herein commanded, you will be declared guilty of a contempt of court.

By order of said Court at the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, this 22nd day of September, 1950.

Attest my hand and the seal of said court the day and year last above written.

R. E. DEEBLE, Clerk.
By RITA E. HUTCHISON,
Deputy Clerk.
(SEAL)
Publ. Oct. 6, 13, 20, 27, 1950.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the Northern District of California. In the matter of Harrell Leonard Weed Bankrupt No. 11908. Notice of First Meeting of Creditors. To the creditors of Harrell Leonard Weed of Nevada City, Cal., Bankrupt: Notice is hereby given that said Harrell Leonard Weed has been duly adjudged bankrupt on a petition filed by him on Oct. 16, 1950, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at Sacramento, Cal., in Court Room No. 2, Post Office Bldg., on Nov. 9, 1950, at 10 o'clock a. m., at which place and time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt, sell property and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. Dated Oct. 18, 1950, Evan J. Hughes, Referee in Bankruptcy, 437 P. O. Bldg., Sacramento, Cal.
Publ. Oct. 20, 1950.

NOTICE OF HEARING
Application No. 31562
BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Application of GIBSON LINES, a corporation, for an order authorizing increase in passenger fares.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California has set the hearing in the above entitled matter before Commissioner Potter and Examiner Jacopi for Monday, October 23, 1950 at 10:00 a. m. in the Commission Courtroom, State Building, San Francisco, California, at which time and place all interested parties may appear and be heard.

BY ORDER OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION.
Dated at San Francisco, this 5th day of October, 1950.
R. J Pajalich, Secretary
Public Utilities Commission of the State of California.
Publ. Oct. 20, 1950.

NOTICE OF HEARING
Application No. 31753
BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

In the matter of the Application of BURLINGTON TRANSPORTATION COMPANY, a corporation, for an order authorizing increase in passenger fares.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California has set the hearing in the above entitled matter before Commissioner Potter and Examiner Jacopi for Monday, October 23, 1950 at 10:00 a. m. in the Commission Courtroom, State Building, San Francisco, California, at which time and place all interested parties may appear and be heard.

BY ORDER OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION.
Dated at San Francisco, this 5th day of October, 1950.
R. J. Pajalich, Secretary,
Public Utilities Commission of the State of California.
Publ. Oct. 20, 1950.

CERTIFICATE OF DOING BUSINESS UNDER FICTITIOUS NAME

Pursuant to sections 2466 and 2468, Civil Code of the State of California, the undersigned hereby certify:

That they are conducting an automotive service, sales, and garage business at 119 South Church Street, Grass Valley, Nevada County, California;

That said business is conducted under the fictitious firm name of TUMULLA MOTORS;

That said business is composed of the following persons, whose names and addresses are as follows:

PAUL J. TUMULLA, Gold Flat, Nevada City, California.

DORIS TUMULLA, Gold Flat, Nevada City, California.

Witness our hand this 6th day of October, 1950.

PAUL J. TUMULLA
DORIS TUMULLA

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
County of Nevada)

On this 6th day of October, 1950, before me the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared Paul J. Tumulla and Doris Tumulla, his wife, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

I. C. BELL
Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.
Publ. Oct. 13, 20, 27, Nov. 3, 1950.

DOES IT TAKE WARS TO MAKE PROSPERITY?

Nevada County's most prosperous years were during NON-WAR days! Enjoy Prosperity with PEACE!

BE SURE TO VOTE NOVEMBER 7
AND
BE SURE TO VOTE
REPUBLICAN

HERE'S THE SLATE—VOTE IT STRAIGHT!

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Governor	U. S. Senator	Attorney General

NEVADA CO. REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE
Douglas Barrett, Chairman.

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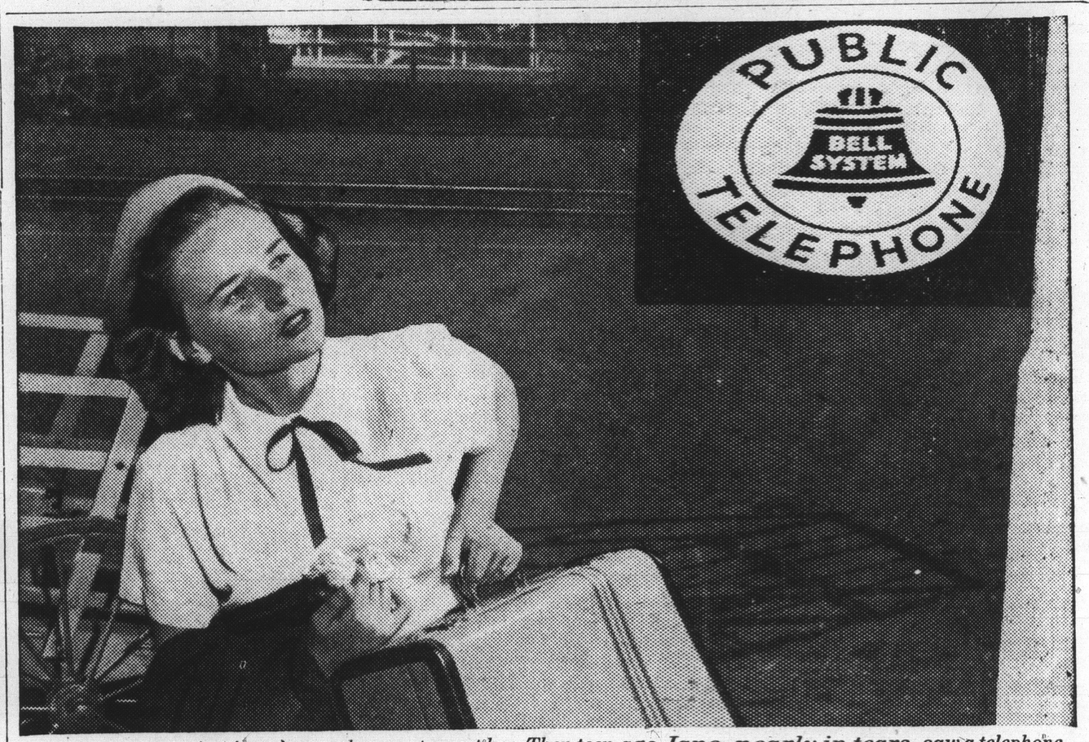


Alone for the first time in a city...and no one to meet her. Then teen-age Jane, nearly in tears, saw a telephone.

THE DAY JANE DAWSON NEEDED A FRIEND

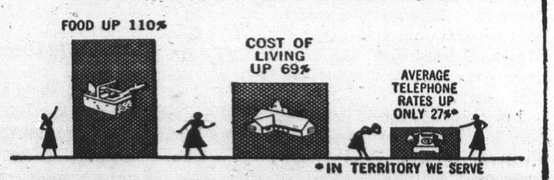
(And found Telephone Operator 11)

1. One of the first calls Operator 11 handled that quiet Sunday was from a public telephone in Union Station. "I missed my train connection and I've just got to reach my brother Mike," said a small voice. "He's with the Navy in Port City but I don't know how to call him." Operator 11 had heard such voices before. And as she said, "We'll find him," she was ringing an operator forty miles away.

2. Didn't take Mike long to reach his sister after he'd been paged at the Port City station where he was nervously waiting. After he'd picked her up, Jane said, "That operator was so understanding. I don't know what I would have done." And later on her mother thanked Operator 11 in a letter to us which ended..."and I'd like to pin a medal on her. I'll never meet that operator. But she is our friend."

3. An unusual story? Not at all. We get many letters telling how our operators do their best to get the call through...no matter what. And we hear good reports about our linemen, installers, service representatives and others who meet the public directly. We like to receive these letters. For they tell us that you recognize "the spirit of service"... so much a part of telephone work... so important in making your telephone ever more valuable to you.

Price increases since 1940



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GIVE TO YOUR COMMUNITY CHEST...GIVE ALL YOU CAN.

ELECT
Ed. J. Kohler
Supervisor-Fourth District
Nevada County
General Election — Tuesday, Nov. 7, 1950

Social and Club News

Mrs. Beatrice Butcher, Society Reporter, Phone 486

Flower Editor Describes Old World Gardens to Local Club Tuesday

Norvell Gillespie, San Francisco, flew to Nevada City Tuesday to speak to the members of the Nevada City Garden Club and their friends at a well attended lecture on Old World Gardens given at the Methodist church hall.

The speaker was well known to all for his instructive lectures on gardening which can be heard over KFRC at 9:15 a. m.

Mrs. R. W. Renfree, past president of the Club, introduced Gillespie who started his program by showing slides of the King of England's Royal gardens.

He stated he considered the Scotch gardeners the finest in the world, followed by the English, Swiss, French and Italian.

More color is used in the English gardens and the broad lawns are truly beautiful. In Hampton Court there is a grapevine that has been growing since 1758 and covers one quarter of an acre.

The slides of Switzerland showed beautiful scenes of carpet bedding.

Rose gardens of France, especially one started in 1809 for Empress Josephine are lovely. The Rose, Sutters' Gold, created by a Californian, won a prize in the Bagatelle gardens in Paris recently.

Holland is noted for its flower auctions. The flowers are brought to an ampitheater along a canal in Amsterdam where the buyers congregate very early in the morning and by noon these flowers have already been delivered in Stockholm, London and cities in Spain and France.

In Geneva is one of the most beautiful rose gardens in the world.

Gillespie stated Europe is about 200 years ahead of us in their methods of gardening.

Students Participate In PTA Discussions

Students participated in Nevada City High School Parent Teacher's Association discussions at a joint meeting at the high school auditorium held yesterday.

The executive board voted to conduct a cooked food sale in front of the Alpha hardware from 10 a. m. until noon tomorrow and moved to sponsor a Christmas dance for the high school students Friday, Dec. 15. Mrs. H. J. Ray was named chairman of the proposed dance.

Purchase of a popcorn machine to be given to the high school student body for raising funds at games and other student functions also was approved at the meeting.

Odd Fellows, Rebekahs Enjoy Buck Stew Here

Saturday night at the Independent Order of Odd Fellows hall, there was a good attendance at a buck stew. Music by M. Dalpez. Joseph Stenger won first prize for pedro. Mrs. Mason won first prize for whist, Mrs. Hilda Risley second prize and C.Branson won the booby prize.

The get together was given by Oustomah lodge in honor of the Rebekahs and Odd Fellows and their members.

PEACE OFFICERS MEET

Gold Quartz Peace Officers Association held a pastie dinner at Seaman's lodge Tuesday night. A buck stew was planned, but lacking the deer, the members had to resort to pasties which Otis Hardt, Jo Hansmill and Percy Watters served along with a great deal of merriment.

RECOVERING

Mrs. Edith Forstner, associate matron of the Order of the Eastern Star, and wife of Joe Forstner of Tahoe National Forest Service, is recovering from a recent serious operation performed at the Jones Memorial hospital in Grass Valley.

STORY PUBLISHED

Mrs. David Lamson has added one more story to her long list of interesting articles. The October issue of the Cosmopolitan magazine includes her story, "The Well Meaning Wolf".

APPENDECTOMY

Carroll Rogers, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Carroll E. Rogers, Ridge Road, had an emergency appendectomy performed at Miners hospital Sunday night. Dr. Norbert Frey was the attending physician.

MORE TREATMENT

Mrs. William Shipley has returned to Sacramento for further medical treatment.

Local Soroptimists Attend Reno Confab

Members of Nevada City Soroptimist Club who attended the district conference of the southwest region of the American Federation of Soroptimists Clubs held Saturday in the Mapes hotel, Reno, Nev., included Mrs. Dorothy Randolph, president; Mrs. Nellie Schiffner and Mrs. Myrtle Weiss, delegates; Mrs. Georgina O'Connor, Mrs. Ida Mae Foote and Mrs. Virginia Hilliard.

Dr. Ruth Thomas, Sacramento, delivered an address on "International Understanding and Good Will" at the morning session, and Dr. Ruth G. White, Whittier, was the afternoon speaker. During the talk by Mrs. White, each of the 33 clubs present was asked to report on its sister club in a foreign land. Mrs. Randolph gave the report for the local club's sister organization: Nottingham, England.

A special prize of the conference was a free divorce with all its trimmings but unfortunately the winner was a happily married woman, she reported.

Girl Scouts Enjoy Cookout at Pioneer Park Wednesday

Girl Scout Troop No. 1, Nevada City, held its first fall cookout Wednesday at Pioneer park, under leadership of Mrs. E. L. Kyle, assisted by Mrs. Isabel Oprisko.

Each scout chose a spot for an outdoor fire, cleared it, arranged a wood supply, and lit the fire with a limit of two matches without paper. The girls identified and selected samples of available material for tinder, kindling and fuel, demonstrated campfire extinguishing, remived traces of the camp, and disposed of garbage.

Scouts who participated in the activities which are part of the requirements for earning an outdoor cook badge included Norma Scholefield, Judy Narramore, Diane Harless, Billie Cocherell, Ann Tamblyn, Marilyn Geist, Bobbie Lee Seeberg, Mary Oprisko, Loretta Dillard and Sharon Hurst.

Mrs. Mae Raddue Hosts Miriam Circle Palaver

Miriam Circle of Methodist church, Grass Valley, met Wednesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. Mae Raddue for a regular monthly business meeting which was followed by the serving of sandwiches and homemade cakes.

Mrs. George Raddue, Jr., a guest, poured coffee with Mrs. Mary Joyner, a member.

Mrs. O. Williams entertained this group with a few solos, Mrs. Mae Raddue accompanied her at the piano.

The November meeting will be held at Wesley hall with Mrs. M. Argall acting as hostess. A turkey luncheon will be served members.

Tommy Greens Visiting In District This Week

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Rodda Green are spending the week in Nevada City and Grass Valley. Mrs. Green, a recent bride was the former Martha Droivold of Glenbrook Heights and a graduate of the June 1950 class of the Grass Valley high school.

Tom Green attended Placer College and St. Ignatius in San Francisco and is now employed by the Southern Pacific railroad and residing with his wife in Truckee.

VISIT IN SOUTHLAND

Wilson Majors, his mother, his daughter Betty Jo and Marilyn Fry and Diane Butcher left last Saturday for Compton, to visit former residents of Grass Valley, Mr. and Mrs. Barber and their daughter, Elinor who is now attending Compton Junior College. Marilyn and Diane are both seniors at the Grass Valley high school while Betty Jo is at present attending Mt. St. Marys Commercial school.

REMINISCING

Mr. and Mrs. Fred M. Tourtelotte, Willow Valley Road, had Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Reynolds of Santa Cruz as house guests this past week. Reynolds and Tourtelotte worked together for nearly 20 years at Big Creek, their former homes.

RETURN HOME

Mrs. Milton J. Anderson and son, Gary, of Nevada City, and house guests, Mrs. W. L. Long and daughter Walter, of Dallas, Texas, her sister, Mrs. Birdie Choate, Clovis, New Mexico, her mother; returned Wednesday evening from a three day trip through Northern California viewing the famous Redwoods and the Pacific coast.

Business Problems Are Subjects of Nevada City BPWC Dinner Session

Problems of business were the subjects of four speakers at last week's meeting of the Nevada City Business and Professional Women's Club at a dinner session held at the Deer Creek Inn. Elmer Stevens, teacher of Grass Valley high school; Robert Tamblyn, local insurance agent; Albert Keeney, assistant cashier of Nevada City branch of the Bank if America; and Michel Lipman, local attorney, were the speakers.

Stevens served as chairman of a panel discussion, and explained stocks and bonds to the assembly. Tamblyn explained benefits of insurance and particularly automobile, Keeney discussed banking practices, and Lipman spoke on legal problems involving property.

Mrs. Clayre Lipman, president, on behalf of the club, presented William Tobiassen, music instructor of Nevada City schools, with a check to be used toward purchase of high school chorus robes.

Mrs. Margaret Stevens and Mrs. Freda Becraft were co-chairman of the dinner. Mrs. Wanda Lageson was hostess, and Mrs. Ida Mae Foote and the president were in charge of decorations.

A birthday cake was served honoring the October birthdays of Mrs. Margaret Trivelpiece, Miss Frances Mason, Mrs. Louise Kyle, Mrs. Dorothy Simmons, Mrs. Stevens and Mrs. Lipman.

Guests included Mrs. Gertrude Esterly, president of Grass Valley BPWC; Mrs. Leone Brown, Grass Valley; Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Brock, Mrs. Adelaide Eiliott, Mrs. Constance Pfiffer, Mrs. Eilene Elliott, Mrs. Janet Fletcher, Mrs. Ruth Tamblyn, Mrs. Rose Mitchell, Al Wallis and Tobiassen.

Six Councils Attend Ponemah Meeting Here

Pocahontas deputies from six northern California councils attended a school of instruction for lodge members at the regular meeting of Ponemah Council No. 6 Friday night.

Councils represented were: Wenonah Council No. 2, Sacramento; Nevota Council No. 151, Florin; Lolomi Council No. 165, Roseville; Netab Council No. 207, Lincoln; Valhalla Council No. 159, Auburn; Ceanotha Council No. 9, Grass Valley.

Following business meeting tamale pie with green salad and homemade cakes were served in the banquet hall by Mrs. Peggy Mlinarich and the refreshment committee.

Autumn leaves and Halloween decorations set the motif of the gathering.

About 85 members attended the meeting.

Mrs. Olive Harrington was in charge of the deputies.

Shannonhouse Family Holds Reunion Sunday

The Col. Shannonhouse family had a family reunion Sunday when their son Russell Shannonhouse and his wife and little son John arrived from the Alameda Naval Air Station.

Mrs. Lou Powell and her sons, Russell and Michael, Mr. and Mrs. Don Knowlton and their four children, Stephen, David, Donna and Diane, and Mrs. Russell Shannonhouse's two sisters, Marlene Thompson of Sacramento and Mrs. Melvern Clark of Grass Valley, and Mrs. Clark's husband and two children were among those present to enjoy the turkey dinner.

Beta Sigma Phi Busy Preparing Modeling

Beta Sigma Phi Sorority members are having a busy week. Last night and tonight were set aside to practice for Fashion Show when these young women will model gowns used in the years from 1850 to 1950 for the Centennial Celebration.

Saturday night this group will have a pot-luck dinner at the home of Dr. Orrin Frey on Alta Hill.

Two or three times a year the sorority members entertain their husbands with a dinner party.

Mrs. Lou Hartman is the president of this group.

"MILWAUKEE" VISITORS

Mrs. Gladys Lambrecht, Mrs. Millie Jones and Mrs. Joseph Zentgraf, all of Milwaukee, Wisc., and all sisters of R. J. "Milwaukee" Myhre, are visiting with the Myhres at their Pine street home here. Also visiting are William Jones, a nephew of Myhre, and William Osthoff, also of Milwaukee.

BALLET TEA

Tea was held Sunday in the studio of Mrs. Nancy Kilker for the parents of her pupils who are interested in ballet. Older pupils served tea and guests were entertained with talent from Sacramento.

Life in Turkey Subject Of Talk at Nevada City Garden Club Last Week

Miss Edith Parsons, sister of A. T. Parsons of Banner Road, gave a most interesting talk to the Nevada City Garden Club on Oct. 12 when the club met at the Parson's home for its regular monthly meeting.

Her subject began with "a description of the plant life in Turkey". Miss Parsons spent 30 years teaching in Mission schools in Turkey. She told the member of the many beautiful wild flowers grown there which are now cultivated in our gardens, such as tulips, peonies, yellow marguerites, snow drops, Scilla, grape-hyacinth, anemone, cyclemen, violets, madona lillies and forget-me-nots.

Wild peonies grow only in certain sections and appear in two colors, brilliant scarlet and purple. One sees fields of these beautiful flowers. They come in the single species only.

The wild tulips are smaller than ours and are seen only in red shades.

Yellow margarites grow in great profusion and many snow drops can be found around the rocks.

The anemone, which is part of the ronoculus family is plentiful after rains. First the lighter shades appear such as white, pink and lavendar tones, followed by the more vivid tones. In October and November the cyclemen can be found under the thorny brush but these only appear in white. Forget-me-nots follow the water courses. The Madonna lilies are not as large as our forced Easter lilies and wild roses, which are found the world over, grow in great abundance.

Pears, peaches, plums, apricots, hazel nuts and walnuts grow wild in Turkey. The wild apricots are excellent and the natives dry and eat these as they gather them. There is no need of cultivation for these trees. Blackberries are also found every where.

Turkish art is much influenced by its type of vegetation and one often sees designs where the forget-me-not, hyacinth, pears and plums and pomegranate are used. The cypress tree, which is the symbol of immortality and the pomegranate design are often used in their vases, tiles, embroidery and rug making. The cultivated vine of the peas is used in the flying cloud design.

As you walk down a Turkish street in Smyrna or any other city in Turkey there is not a green thing to see. The homes have few windows, no porches, and mud walls which are sometimes white-washed. But the simplest home you enter will have its little courtyard with a cistern to be used for watering the plants. Few homes have hoses as watering pots are used.

Gardens are not formal and one always finds a fruit tree no matter how small the courtyard. It is a great surprise to the traveler when he goes to the top of some nearby hill and looks down on the city to see green everywhere as then the tops of the plum and peach trees in the courtyards make it look like a green carpet.

Turks love flowers and it is not unusual to see peasants walking into the cities to sell farm products or charcoal, wearing a flower tucked behind their ears.

There is a great range of climate as in the country around the Black sea and Mediterranean coast the climate is mild. The Central Plateau of Asia Minor is like the Central part of our U. S. the only difference being that the rains that fall as it does in the tropics coming down in great sheets of water. Heavy snows are found in the mountain areas.

Much emphasis is placed on overcoming soil erosion. Wheat is their greatest crop as bread is a main food. Raising of oats is the second crop necessary for the welfare of the country. Nearly enough wheat is grown for their own use and they are endeavoring to increase the production of cotton, rice and sugar beets.

Primitive methods are used everywhere, the wheat being planted by broadcasting the seed. Few combined thrashers and tractors are seen. The grain is brought to a central threshing floor, the people camp around this big store to watch their grain and make a holiday of the occasion.

Many changes have come to this land which was Miss Parsons home for so many years. The peasant women were never veiled but pulled a headdress over their eyes when a stranger passed by but in this present day not even the women in the cities are veiled. There is co-education in the universites. Many women are doing office work, have the right to work, hold office in Parliment and even enter busniess.

Rug weaving is still done in the home, as well as silk weaving. This latter industry was killed in the first war because their commodity could not be exported but efforts are being made to restore it. Turkish embroideries are, as ever, beautiful.

The greatest form of amusement is calling on one another to gossip. They enjoy radios and phonographs. Rarely do the men and women share the same amusement but occassionally several families fill enormous baskets with food, take rugs and spend the day picnicking. Men do much gambling.

A Turkish feast is a huge course dinner. Lamb is the meat usually served at the feasts. Tea and coffee are served but good Moslems do not drink wine. Turkish sweets and pastries are very heavy, filled with nut meats and thick syrups.

Poor people have meat only two or three times a year, living mostly on bread, cheese and ripe olives and grapes when in season. Cheese is generally made from goat's milk. Bread is raised with a leavener, is dark and baked in a round form but very palatable. In the villages this bread is baked in a public oven. for a small fee.

Miss Gertrude Goyne poured tea and Mrs. Harriet Farmer was co-hostess.

Mrs. Flossie Whipp presided at the meeting.

YELLOWJACKET BUZZINGS

By DARLEEN CROWLEY

NEWS OF NEVADA CITY HIGH SCHOOL

The annual Parent-Teachers Association meeting was held last Tuesday at 1:45 with a special assembly in the auditorium to hear Bob Steuber of the California Highway Patrol, who was the speaker for the meeting. All students attended with regular members of the PTA. Mrs. Vera Steger, freshman room mother, was in charge of the meeting. Refreshments of tea, cookies and cup cakes were served after the meeting.

The PTA will have a food sale Saturday, Oct. 28, in front of the Alpha Hardware Store from 10 to 12. Mrs. Ted Sigourney is chairman.

Color day last Friday at the high school really went over big, ending up with a big parade through town in the afternoon, featuring the high school band, the majorettes and the cheer leaders.

A pep rally will be held in the high school gym this afternoon.

Miss Helen Capman's girls' physical education classes started basketball Monday.

Mrs. Constance Pfiffer's English classes started "The Tale of Two Cities" by Charles Dickens, last week. Mrs. Pfiffer told her class that she hoped she could get the motion pictures of "The Tale of Two Cities," starring Ronald Colman, to show.

There was a senior class meeting last Tuesday to choose the photographer for the Quill pictures this year.

WHO MADE WISE CRACKS ABOUT THE U. S. MARINES?

Was it fair to the Marines —slugging it out in the mud and blood of Korea? Did the parents of those Marines like the wise cracks? Did you?

BE SURE TO VOTE NOVEMBER 7 AND BE SURE TO VOTE REPUBLICAN

HERE'S THE SLATE—VOTE IT STRAIGHT!

Earl WARREN	Richard NIXON	Ed. SHATTUCK
Governor	U. S. Senate	Attorney General

NEVADA CO. REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE
Douglas Barrett, Chairman.

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PEACE OF MIND

NEVADA CITY NUGGET

6 — Nevada City, California, Friday, October 20, 1950

NUGGET SPORTS

HONKERS WHIP NEVADA CITY GRIDDERS 30-6

The Yuba City Honkers defeated Nevada City Yellowjackets in a game marked by short but steady ground gains, Friday night at Hennessey field.

Yuba City scored early in the first quarter after Ray Miller, left half, carried the ball from the Nevada City 22 to the one yard line and Don Storey, quarterback, went through the line for the touchdown.

Ned Callahan, regular left end, failed in each of his five tries to kick the extra point.

Early in the second quarter fullack Francis Laney went through the line for two yards and another Honker score. The third Yuba City touchdown was carried over from the Nevada City 38 by John Painter, right half. At half time Yuba City led 18-0.

The Honkers continued their scoring in the third quarter after an interception and a drive carried them from Nevada City's 18 to the two yard line. Miller went through the line to score.

A pass from Miller to Laney in the fourth quarter took the ball nine yards for the Honker's final score.

Nebada City's only score was carried over by Chuck Degraffenried, halfback, who intercepted a Yuba City pass and went 49 yards for a touchdown.

YUBA CITY COURT TEAM ENDS LOCAL WIN STREAK

Yuba City C basketball team squeezed out a one-point victory over previously undefeated Nevada City C team here Friday by a score of 17-16.

At the end of the half Nevada City led 9-5. With four seconds left to play in the game Yuba City was leading 17-16 when James Thomas, Nevada City guard, was fouled.

He was given two free throws but missed both.

Benny Nelson and Joe Fisher accounted for most of the Nevada City scoring with Jack Egan and Norman Peterson showing up well in the game. Carl Foote also played a good game of ball.

VENISON IN POSSESSION MUST BE STAMPED

John Wentzel, Nevada county game warden, announced anyone who has venison in possession 15 days after the close of the deer season will need to have it stamped by an officer of the state division of fish and game.

Deer season closed Sunday, and according to Wentzel Oct. 30 will be the last day unstamped venison may be kept.

Anyone who has deer meat in their possession may have it stamped by calling Wentzel at 1233R, Grass Valley.

TURKEY FEED

Members and wives and guests of Nevada County Sportsmen's Club will hold a turkey feed at Deschwanden hall Saturday night Oct. 28, acording to an announcement by H. F. Sofge, secretary of the organization. Motion pictures will be projected.

PITY THE SPARTANS, GRIDDERS DINE ON BEAR

Dan'l Boone, Davey Crockett, Jedediah Smith and "Snowshoe" Thompson were rugged mountain men who thrived on b'ar meat and gained reputations as rough, tough men. The gridders of Nevada City high school are trying the formula this week. So have compassion for the poor Spartans of San Juan tomorrow when they tangle with our mountain boys.

The Bee team, especially, has feasted on Honker and Tiger meat in the gridiron campaign this year and Tuesday night they added bear meat to the menu.

Gary Weldon, member of Bob Bonner's undefeated Bee team, shot himself a bear Sunday, Oct. 8, at Skillman Flat, and the critter dressed out 300 pounds.

Tuesday evening Mrs. Bonner and Mrs. Mary Peard made stew out of the bear, added salads and cake and about fifty members of both the varsity and Bee squads feasted at Deschwanden hall.

GRIDDERS INVADE SAN JUAN HIGH SATURDAY

Nevada City high school football teams will be at cross purposes tomorrow afternoon when they invade the stronghold of the San Juan Spartans. The winless varsity will be out to break their string of defeats that extend to last year's encounter with the Spartans, and the Bees will be out to maintain an undefeated season.

Bob Bonner's prides and joys will open the afternoon doubleheader at 1 o'clock. Tom Nelson's greatly improving varsity is expected to start its game with the Spartans at approximately 2:30.

BONNER'S BEES TAKE FOUR STRAIGHT WINS

Robert Bonner's undefeated B football team of Nevada City high school racked up its fourth straight victory Friday night whipping Yuba City high school B team 13-0 in the opening game of a doubleheader on Hennessy field.

A pass from Steve Pieser to Bill Behrbaum in the first quarter accounted for the first Nevada City score.

Pieser carried the ball through the line in the last quarter for the second touchdown and Bill Sturtevant drove through the line for the extra point.

27-INCH TROUT CAUGHT IN DEER CREEK SUNDAY

Robert L. Rice, Indian Flat, caught a seven pound, two ounce German Brown Trout in Deer Creek Sunday afternoon.

This 27 inch trout is believed to be the largest ever caught in Deer Creek and is now reposing in the deep freeze of his next door neighbor, Mrs. Orpha Pond, who plans to bake it.

DR. WALTER MULLIS
DENTIST
435 Zion Street Phone 564J
NEVADA CITY

CEDAR THEATRE

Tonight and Saturday — October 20 and 21
"ROGUES OF SHERWOOD FOREST"
Starring John Derek and Diana Lynn
"LUCKY LOSERS"
Featuring Leo Gorcey and Huntz Hall

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday — October 22, 23 and 24
"TREASURE ISLAND"
Starring Bobby Driscoll and Robert Newton
"BEAVER VALLEY"
Disney Animal Picture

Wednesday and Thursday — Ortober 25 and 26
"CAGED"
Featuring Agnes Moorehead and Eleanora Parker
"GOOD HUMOR MAN"
Starring Jack Carson and Lola Albright

SPORTS by Bob Thompson

LEON HEATH
BETTER KNOWN AS "MULE TRAIN," HEATH PLANS TO HANG ON TO HIS TITLE OF TOP COLLEGIATE GROUND GAINER WHICH HE GRABBED LAST YEAR. KEEP YOUR EYES ON OKLAHOMA AND HEATH THIS SEASON... THEY'RE BOTH SLATED FOR GREATNESS!!
WAHOOOOO!!
IT'S HARD TO SAY WHAT HE LOOKS OR ACTS LIKE WHEN HE RUNS. A BULL, A LION, A GAZELLE, OR MAYBE A KANGAROO...
WELL THERE'S ONE THING WE CAN BE THANKFUL FOR —WE'RE HUMAN!
LAST YEAR HEATH DID EVERYTHING THAT'S POSSIBLE TO DO IN A COTTON BOWL, INCLUDING RUNS OF 86 YDS. AND 34 YDS. FOR T.D.'S AND SPEARHEADING A 35-0 ROUTE OVER LOUISIANA!!
ANYWAY, WHETHER HE'S HUMAN OR NOT, THE OKLAHOMA FANS LOVE HIM. HIS RUNNING AVERAGE IN '49 WAS A MERE 9.12 YDS. PER TRY!
Copyright 1950 Atlas Features Syndicate
BOB THOMPSON

DUCK SEASON OPENS TODAY IN CALIFORNIA

When the noon whistle blows at the foundry today it will be accompanied by a fuscilade of shots in the favored areas of California where ducks and an estimated 175,000 duck hunters can get together.

The opening day of the 1950 waterfowl hunting season should be the harbinger of an "average" season, and one with slightly better prospects than in the last two years, says the California division of fish and game.

Under regulations set by the U. S. fish and game wildlife service, gunners will be limited to a combination daily bag limit and possession limit of six ducks, six geese, 15 mudhens, and 25 pergansers.

The first half of a 44-day split hunting season ends Nov. 10. Along the Colorado river, hunting is continuous between Nov. 12 and Jan. 5. The general California season resumes Dec. 15, ending Jan. 5.

Shooting hours, after the noon starter for each opening day, are from one-half hour before sunrise to one hour before sunset.

Other state and federal waterfowl hunting regulations:

Hunters must purchase a $2 waterfowl hunting stamp from post offices, and a state hunting license from division of fish and game offices or license agencies;

No more than one wood duck, two Canada geese or its subspecies, white-fronted geese, or brant may be possessed.

Automatic loading or repeating shotguns capable of holding more than three shells, or shotgun plugs which may be removed without disassembling the gun, are prohibited.

C CAGERS WALLOP GRASS VALLEY 23-15

Warren Immel's C basketball team of Nevada City walloped the Grass Valley C team 23-15 on the local court Tuesday afternoon. The home town boys led 8-0 at half time.

The high flying cagers, victorious in four out of five, play at San Juan tomorrow afternoon at 12:30 p.m.

Muir Woods, a national monument in Marin county, was one of the first established in the U. S.

GEORGE C. BOLES
Optometrist
312 Broad St. Nevada City
Telephone 88

Nudists

needn't bother reading this ad, since their dry cleaning problems are negligible!

However . . .

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With one of the biggest plants in the area, with the very latest equipment and with years of experience, we can and do give your clothes the best of gentle care. They'll come back sparkling clean and sterilized.

TRY US, AND YOU'LL BE CONVINCED!

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY
and
DRY CLEANERS
111 Bennett Street
Grass Valley

Complete LAUNDRY SERVICE

RAINBOW TROUT MOVED TO WEBBER LAKE

Eight hundred rainbow trout, averaging eight to the pound and a few larger, have been moved from Meadow lake in the high Sierra country to Webber lake in Sierra county.

Rescue operations were handled by six men of the division of fish and game in charge of Tahoe fish hatchery personnel.

The fish were taken from Meadow lake , a drying mountain lake, which was drained into Fordyce.

Many old plantations remain intact in Mississippi, and the world's largest cotton plantation 35,000 acres, is at Scott.

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION
●
NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

BAY AREA YOUTH SHOT WHILE ON HUNTING TRIP

Jackie Barnard, 487 Sybil Ave., San Leandro, received a gunshot wound in his right arm while deer hunting near Truckeee. Dr. L. D. Nelson of Truckee treated the boy and described the wound as not serious. The boy was taken to Reno for a check.

He was hunting with his father, Lester Barnard, who brought him to Truckee after the accident. Deputy Sheriff Foster Wilson of Truckee was unable to ascertain who fired the shot.

It has been estimated Californians who fish and hunt spend a total of about $250,000,000 annually in pursuit of these sports.

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WHO LOWERED THE BOOM ON GOLD MINING?

World War II gold mine closing order lost 50 million dollars for Nevada County! Who did it? A selfish Democrat Administration!

BE SURE TO VOTE NOVEMBER 7 AND BE SURE TO VOTE REPUBLICAN

HERE'S THE SLATE—VOTE IT STRAIGHT!

Earl WARREN	Richard NIXON	Ed. SHATTUCK
Governor	U. S. Senator	Attorney General

NEVADA CO. REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE
Douglas Barrett, Chairman.

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